

Anti-Alpha B Crystallin

Catalog# SMC-159 A/B

Size: 50/200µg

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This product is for *in vitro* research use only and is not intended for use in humans or animals

StressMarq

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Product	Mouse anti-alpha B crystallin antibody; monoclonal
Clone	1A7.D5
Immunogen	Native alpha B crystallin
Host and Subclass	Mouse, IgG ₁
Applications	WB (10), ELISA, other applications not tested
Specificity	Detects a band at ~20kDa (Predicted mol. weight is ~21kDa) corresponding to alpha B crystallin. Does not cross react with alpha A crystallin, beta-L crystallin, Beta-H crystallin, gamma crystallin, Hsp25, Hsp27 or Hsp47 proteins.
Species cross-reactivity	Human, Bovine
Format	PBS pH 7.2; 50% glycerol, 0.09% azide. Protein G affinity purified.
Concentration and Working Dilution	1mg/mL; 1/2000 for WB
Storage and stability	-20°C; 1 year+; shipped on cold packs or ambient

Scientific Background

The alpha-crystallins are major water-soluble lens structural proteins of the vertebrate eye that are related to the small heat shock protein family. The alpha-crystallins possess structural and functional similarities with Hsp25 and Hsp27 (1). Mammalian lens crystallins are divided into alpha, beta and gamma families. Alpha and beta families are further divided into acidic and basic groups (Alpha-A and Alpha-B respectively). In the lens, alpha-crystallin primarily functions to maintain proper refractive index, however it can also function as a molecular chaperone that binds to the denatured proteins, keeping them in solution and thereby maintaining the translucency of the lens. When cellular stress occurs, alpha-crystallin enters its' phosphorylated

state and may serve a structural control function and play a role in protein maintenance (2). In addition to their interaction with proteins, alpha-crystallins also interact with native molecules such as membrane proteins, Golgi matrix protein, structural proteins, nuclear proteins and DNA (3, 4, 5, 6, and 7). Two other functions are an autokinase activity and participation in the intracellular architecture, and it has also been proven that both alpha-A and B prevent apoptosis by inhibiting caspases (8).

Specifically, alpha-B crystallin is found in many cells and organs outside the lens, and alpha B is overexpressed in several neurological disorders and in cell lines under stress conditions (9).

Selected References

1. Merck K.B. *et al.* (1993) *J Biol Chem.* 268: 1046-1052.
2. Horwitz J. (1992) *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* 89(21): 10449-10453.
3. Cobb B.A. and Petrash J.M. (2002) *Biochemistry.* 41: 483-490
4. Horwitz J. (2003) *Exp Eye Res.* 76: 145-153.
5. Bullard B. *et al.* (2004) *J Biol Chem.* 279: 7917-7924.
6. Gangalum R.K., Schibler M.J. and Bhat S.P. (2004) *J Biol Chem.* 279: 43374.43377.
7. Maddala R. and Rao V.P. (2005) *Exp Cell Res.* 306: 203-215.
8. Yaung J., *et al.* (2007) *Molecular Vision* 13: 566-577.
9. Head M.W. *et al.* (2000) *Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol.* 26: 304-312.
10. Banduseela V.C., *et al.* (2009) *Physiol Genomics.* 39(3): 141-159.

Certificate of Analysis

0.5 µg/mL of SMC-159 was sufficient for detection of 50ng purified alpha B crystalline by colorimetric immunoblot analysis using Goat anti-mouse IgG:HRP as the secondary antibody.

Material Safety Data Sheet

Anti-Alpha B Crystallin (Monoclonal Antibody) SMC-159

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The below information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. StressMarq shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See the Technical Specification, Packing Slip, Invoice, and Product Catalogue for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Hazardous Ingredients

The physical, chemical and toxicological properties of these components have not been fully investigated. It is recommended that all laboratory personnel follow standard laboratory safety procedures when handling this product. Safety procedures should include wearing OSHA approved safety glasses, gloves and protective clothing. Direct physical contact with this product should be avoided.

<u>Known Hazardous Components</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Sodium Azide	26628-22-8	0.09

Physical Data

This product consists of mouse immunoglobulin in 50% glycerol and 0.09% sodium azide shipped on gel packs. The physical properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly.

Fire and Explosion Hazard and Reactivity Data

NOT APPLICABLE

Toxicological Properties

May be harmful by inhalation, ingestion, or skin absorption. The toxicological properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly. Exercise due caution.

Preventative Measures

Wear chemical safety goggles and compatible chemical-resistant gloves. Avoid inhalation, contact with eyes, skin or clothing.

Spill and Leak Procedures

Observe all federal, state and local environmental regulations.

- Wear protective equipment.
- Absorb on sand or vermiculite and place in closed containers for disposal.
- Dispose or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

First Aid Measures

- If swallowed, wash out mouth with water, provided person is conscious. Call a physician.
- In case of skin contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. If a rash or other irritation develops, call a physician.
- If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes while separating the eyelids with fingers. Call a physician.

Authorized: StressMarq Biosciences Inc.
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