

Anti-Hsp27

Catalog# SMC-161A/B

Size: 50/200µg

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This product is for *in vitro* research use only and is not intended for use in humans or animals

StressMarq

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Product	Mouse anti-Hsp27 antibody; monoclonal
Clone	5D12-A12
Immunogen	Human Hsp27
Host and Subclass	Mouse, IgG2B Kappa
Applications	WB, IP, ELISA, IHC
Specificity	Detects a 27kDa protein corresponding to the molecular mass of hsp27 on SDS PAGE immunoblots. There is no cross-reactivity to alphaB-crystallin.
Species cross-reactivity	Human. Very limited cross-reactivity to other species.
Format	Protein G Purified. PBS pH7.4, in 0.09% sodium azide and 50% glycerol
Concentration and working dilution	1mg/mL; 0.25-0.5 µg/ml for WB
Storage and stability	-20°C; 1 year+; shipped on cold packs or ambient

Scientific Background

Hsp27s belong to an abundant and ubiquitous family of small heat shock proteins (sHSP). It is an important HSP found in both normal human cells and cancer cells. The basic structure of most sHsps is a homologous and highly conserved amino acid sequence, with an α -crystallin-domain at the C-terminus and the WD/EPF domain at the less conserved N-terminus. This N-terminus is essential for the development of high molecular oligomers (1, 2). Hsp27-oligomers consist of stable dimers formed by as many as 8-40 Hsp27 protein monomers (3). The oligomerization status is connected with the chaperone activity: aggregates of large oligomers have high chaperone activity, whereas dimers have no chaperone activity (4). HSP27 is localized to the cytoplasm of unstressed cells but can redistribute to the nucleus in response to stress,

where it may function to stabilize DNA and/or the nuclear membrane. Other functions include chaperone activity (as mentioned above), thermotolerance *in vivo*, inhibition of apoptosis, and signal transduction. Specifically, *in vitro*, it acts as an ATP-independent chaperone by inhibiting protein aggregation and by stabilizing partially denatured proteins, which ensures refolding of the HSP70 complex. Hsp27 is also involved in the apoptotic signaling pathway because it interferes with the activation of cytochrome c/Apaf-1/dATP complex, thereby inhibiting the activation of procaspase-9. It is also hypothesized that hsp27 may serve some role in cross-bridge formation between actin and myosin (5). And finally, Hsp27 is also thought to be involved in the process of cell differentiation. The up-regulation of Hsp27 correlates with the rate of phosphorylation and with an increase of large oligomers. It is possible that Hsp27 may play a crucial role in termination of growth (6).

Selected References

1. Kim K.K., Kim R., and Kim, S. (1998) *Nature* 394(6693): 595-599.
2. Van Montfort R., Slingsby C., and Vierling E. (2001) *Adv Protein Chem.* 59: 105-56.
3. Ehrnsperger M., Graber S., Gaestel M. and Buchner J. (1997) *EMBO J.* 16: 221-229.
4. Ciocca D.R., Oesterreich S., Chamness G.C., McGuire W.L., and Fugua S.A. (1993) *J Natl Cancer Inst.* 85 (19): 1558-70.
5. Sarto C., Binnz P.A., and Mocarelli P. (2000) *Electrophoresis.* 21(6): 1218-26.
6. Arrigo A.P. (2005) *J Cell Biochem.* 94(2): 241-6.

Certificate of Analysis

0.5 µg/mL of SMC-161 was sufficient for detection of Hsp27 in 10µg of HeLa lysate by colorimetric immunoblot analysis using Goat anti-mouse IgG:HRP as the secondary antibody.

Material Safety Data Sheet

Anti-Hsp27 (Monoclonal Antibody) SMC-161

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The below information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. StressMarq shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See the Technical Specification, Packing Slip, Invoice, and Product Catalogue for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Hazardous Ingredients

The physical, chemical and toxicological properties of these components have not been fully investigated. It is recommended that all laboratory personnel follow standard laboratory safety procedures when handling this product. Safety procedures should include wearing OSHA approved safety glasses, gloves and protective clothing. Direct physical contact with this product should be avoided.

<u>Known Hazardous Components</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Sodium Azide	26628-22-8	0.09

Physical Data

This product consists of mouse immunoglobulin in PBS containing 0.09% azide in 50% glycerol shipped on gel packs. The physical properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly.

Fire and Explosion Hazard and Reactivity Data

NOT APPLICABLE

Toxicological Properties

May be harmful by inhalation, ingestion, or skin absorption. The toxicological properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly. Exercise due caution.

Preventative Measures

Wear chemical safety goggles and compatible chemical-resistant gloves. Avoid inhalation, contact with eyes, skin or clothing.

Spill and Leak Procedures

Observe all federal, state and local environmental regulations.

- Wear protective equipment.
- Absorb on sand or vermiculite and place in closed containers for disposal.
- Dispose or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

First Aid Measures

- If swallowed, wash out mouth with water, provided person is conscious. Call a physician.
- In case of skin contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. If a rash or other irritation develops, call a physician.
- If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes while separating the eyelids with fingers. Call a physician.

Authorized: StressMarq Biosciences Inc.
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