

Anti-KCNQ4 K⁺ Channel

Catalog# SMC-309D

Size: 100µg

PO Box 30244, Suite 405,
3989 Quadra Street,
Victoria, BC V8X 5E1, Canada

This product is for *in vitro* research use only and is not intended for use in humans or animals

StressMarq

Biosciences Inc.

Orders ● sales@stressmarq.com

Tel: ● +1 250 294 9065

Fax: ● +1 250 294 9025

Email ● info@stressmarq.com

Web ● www.stressmarq.com

Product	Mouse anti-KCNQ4 potassium channel monoclonal
Clone	S43-6
Immunogen	Fusion protein amino acid 2-77 of human KCNQ4 (Kv7.4, KvLQT4, accession number P56696)
Host and Subclass	Mouse monoclonal, IgG ₁
Cited Applications	WB, IP, ICC
Specificity	~77kDa.
Species cross-reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat.
Format	Protein G Purified. In PBS pH7.4, 50% glycerol and 0.09% sodium azide.
Concentration and working dilution	1mg/mL; WB: 1-10ug/mL (if results are off, try using the lysate without boiling); IHC/ICC: 0.1-1.0ug/mL (Perox), 1.0-10ug/mL (IF)
Storage and stability	-20°C; 1 year+; shipped on cold packs or ambient

Scientific Background

Ion channels are integral membrane proteins that help establish and control the small voltage gradient across the plasma membrane of living cells by allowing the flow of ions down their electrochemical gradient (1). They are present in the membranes that surround all biological cells because their main function is to regulate the flow of ions across this membrane. Whereas some ion channels permit the passage of ions based on charge, others conduct based on an ionic species, such as sodium or potassium. Furthermore, in some ion channels, the passage is governed by a gate which is controlled by chemical or electrical signals, temperature, or mechanical forces.

There are a few main classifications of gated ion channels. There are voltage-gated ion channels, ligand-gated, other gating systems and finally those that are

classified differently, having more exotic characteristics. The first are voltage-gated ion channels which open and close in response to membrane potential. These are then separated into sodium, calcium, potassium, proton, transient receptor, and cyclic nucleotide-gated channels; each of which is responsible for a unique role. Ligand-gated ion channels are also known as ionotropic receptors, and they open in response to specific ligand molecules binding to the extracellular domain of the receptor protein. The other gated classifications include activation and inactivation by second messengers, inward-rectifier potassium channels, calcium-activated potassium channels, two-pore-domain potassium channels, light-gated channels, mechano-sensitive ion channels and cyclic nucleotide-gated channels. Finally, the other classifications are based on less normal characteristics such as two-pore channels, and transient receptor potential channels (2).

Specifically, the protein encoded by this gene forms a potassium channel that is thought to play a critical role in the regulation of neuronal excitability (3), particularly in sensory cells of the cochlea (4). The current generated by this channel is inhibited by M1 muscarinic acetylcholine receptors and activated by retigabine, a novel anti-convulsant drug (5).

Selected References

1. Hille B. (2001) *Ion Channels of Excitable Membranes*, 3rd Ed., Sinauer Associated Inc.: Sunderland, MA USA.
2. www.iochannels.org
3. Hernandez C.C., Zaiko O., Tolstykh G.P., Shapiro M.S. (2008) *J Physiol.* 586(7): 1811-1821.
4. Kharkovets T., *et al.* (2006) *EMBO J.* 25(3): 642-652.
5. Tatulian L., Delmas P., Abogadie F.C., Brown D.A. (2001) *J Neuroscience.* 21(15): 5535-5545.

Certificate of Analysis

1 µg/mL of SMC-309 was sufficient for detection of KCNQ4 in 10µg of COS-1 cell lysate transiently expressing KCNQ4 by colorimetric immunoblot analysis using Goat anti-mouse IgG:HRP as the secondary antibody.

Material Safety Data Sheet

Anti-KCNQ4 Potassium Channel (Monoclonal Antibody) SMC-309

This product is for *in vitro* research use only and is not intended for use in humans or animals

The below information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. StressMarq shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See the Technical Specification, Packing Slip, Invoice, and Product Catalogue for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Hazardous Ingredients

The physical, chemical and toxicological properties of these components have not been fully investigated. It is recommended that all laboratory personnel follow standard laboratory safety procedures when handling this product. Safety procedures should include wearing OSHA approved safety glasses, gloves and protective clothing. Direct physical contact with this product should be avoided.

<u>Known Hazardous Components</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Sodium Azide	26628-22-8	0.09

Physical Data

This product consists of mouse immunoglobulin in PBS containing 0.09% azide in 50% glycerol, shipped on gel packs. The physical properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly.

Fire and Explosion Hazard and Reactivity Data

NOT APPLICABLE

Toxicological Properties

May be harmful by inhalation, ingestion, or skin absorption. The toxicological properties of this product have not been investigated thoroughly. Exercise due caution.

Preventative Measures

Wear chemical safety goggles and compatible chemical-resistant gloves. Avoid inhalation, contact with eyes, skin or clothing.

Spill and Leak Procedures

Observe all federal, state and local environmental regulations.

- Wear protective equipment.
- Absorb on sand or vermiculite and place in closed containers for disposal.
- Dispose or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

First Aid Measures

- If swallowed, wash out mouth with water, provided person is conscious. Call a physician.
- In case of skin contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. If a rash or other irritation develops, call a physician.
- If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact, flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes while separating the eyelids with fingers. Call a physician.

Authorized: StressMarq Biosciences Inc.
Creation Date: 03/01/2009